

# SILVER FERN CHEMICAL, INC. CAUSTIC POTASH 50%

### SAFETY DATA SHEET

Effective Date: 06/03/2019

#### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Caustic Potash 50%

Description: Potassium Hydroxide 50% Solution

Product Code: 1457
Suggested Use: N/A
Restrictions on Use: N/A

Supplier: Silver Fern Chemical, Inc.

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#### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Classification

GHS Classification: Skin Corrosion (Category 1A)

Serious Eye Damage (Category 1)
Acute Toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute Aquatic Toxicity (Category 3)

# **GHS Label Elements**

Pictogram:

Signal Word: Danger

Hazard Statements: H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H302: Harmful if swallowed H402: Harmful to aquatic life

Precautionary Statements: P234: Keep only in original container.

P260: Do not breathe dust/fumes/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. P303+P361+P353+P313: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated

clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Get medical advice/attention.

P305+P351+P338+P310: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a

doctor/physician.

P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

P390: Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. P404+P405: Store in a closed container. Store locked up.

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P501: Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national,

and international regulations.

HMIS Classification: Health Hazard: 3

Flammability: 0 Physical Hazards: 1

NFPA Rating: Health Hazard: 3

Fire: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Potential Health Effects** 

Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the

mucous membrane and upper respiratory tract.

Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes severe skin burns.

Eyes: Causes severe eye burns.

Ingestion: Toxic if swallowed. Do not ingest.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<u>Component</u> <u>CAS Number</u> <u>Concentration</u>

Potassium Hydroxide 1310-58-3 50% Water 7732-18-5 50%

Synonyms: Caustic Potash, KOH

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

If Inhaled: If inhaled, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

Consult a physician.

Skin Contact: Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Flush skin with plenty of water

for at least fifteen minutes. Consult a physician.

Eye Contact: Flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

Remove contact lenses if able to do so. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to

hospital.

If Ingested: Do NOT induce vomiting unless instructed to do so by a physician. Never give anything

by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Flammability Overview: Considered a non-flammable water solution

Flash Point: N/A

Extinguishing Media: Use water-spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, or carbon dioxide. Tailor

extinguishing media to surrounding fire.

Special Protective Equipment for

Firefighters:

Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) for firefighting if necessary.

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Hazardous Combustion Products: Hazardous decomposition products under fire conditions: Potassium oxides.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES** 

Personal Precautions: Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist, or gas. Always

ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Environmental Precautions: Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent from entering drains and

waterways. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Containment and Clean Up: Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in

suitable, closed containers for disposal. If assistance is needed call INFOTRAC or

emergency services.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe Handling: Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist, or gas. Always

ensure adequate ventilation.

Safe Storage: Keep containers tightly closed in a dry well-ventilated place. Containers which are

opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Store away

from incompatible materials.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### **Exposure Limits**

Component	CAS Number	Exposure Limit	Basis
Potassium Hydroxide	1310-58-3	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH Threshold Value (TLV)
		2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA Table Z-1: Limits for Air Contaminants
		2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits

# **Personal Protective Equipment**

Eye Protection: Wear tightly fitting safety goggles or safety glasses with a full-face shield. Use

equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH. Have eye-wash stations available where eye contact can

occur.

Hand Protection: Handle with chemical-resistant gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Dispose

of contaminated gloves. Wash and dry hands after use.

Skin Protection: Wear complete suit protection against chemicals, including chemical-resistant boots.

The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace. Safety showers should

be located in the work area where skin contact can occur.

Respiratory Protection: Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate, use a NIOSH-

approved full-face respirator with appropriate cartridges. For high concentrations, unknown concentrations, and for oxygen deficient atmospheres, use a NIOSH approved air-supplied respirator. Respiratory protection may be needed for non-

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routine or emergency situations. Respiratory protection must be provided in

accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134.

General Controls: Always ensure adequate ventilation and that working areas contain safety showers and

eye wash stations. Handle material in accordance with good industrial hygiene and

safety practices.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:

Color:

Colorless

Odor:

None

Odor Threshold:

PH:

Melting/Freezing Point:

Liquid

Colorless

None

N/A

14.0

Melting/Freezing Point:

<10°C (50°F)

Melting/Freezing Point:  $<10^{\circ}\text{C} (50^{\circ}\text{F})$ Boiling Point:  $>130^{\circ}\text{C} (266^{\circ}\text{F})$ 

Flash Point: N/A
Evaporation Rate: N/A
Flammability (solid, gas): N/A
Flammability/Explosion Limits: N/A

Vapor Pressure @ 20°C: <24 hPa (<18 mmHg)

Vapor Density: >1 (air=1) Specific Gravity: 1.51

Density: 12.58 lbs/gal
Solubility in Water: Complete
Partition Coefficient: N/A
Autoignition Temperature: N/A
Decomposition Temperature: N/A
Viscosity: 9 cPs

### **10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical Stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Conditions and Materials to

Avoid:

Avoid Water, acids, strong oxidizing agents, most metals, Aluminum, Lead, Tin, Zinc

**Hazardous Decomposition** 

Products:

Hazardous decomposition products under fire conditions: Potassium oxides.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

# **Acute Toxicity**

Component	CAS Number	Test	Toxicity
Potassium Hydroxide	1310-58-3	Oral LD50 (Rat)	273 mg/kg
		Skin - Draize (Rabbit)	50 mg (24 hr) – Severe skin irritation
		Inhalation LC50	No data available

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Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the

mucous membrane and upper respiratory tract.

Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes severe skin burns.

Eyes: Causes severe eye burns.

Ingestion: Toxic if swallowed. Do not ingest.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure: Burning sensation. Nausea. Cough. Wheezing. Laryngitis. Shortness of breath. Spasm,

inflammation, and edema of the larynx. Spasm, inflammation, and edema of the bronchi. Pneumonitis. Pulmonary edema. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membrane, upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin. Headache.

Chronic Effects of Long-term

Exposure:

No data available

Carcinogenicity: No component of this product at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as carcinogenic

by IARC, ACGIH, or OSHA.

#### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### **Acute Ecotoxicity**

Component	CAS Number	Organism	Ecotoxicity
Potassium Hydroxide	1310-58-3	Mosquito fish	24 hr LC50 = 80mg/L

# **Ecological Effects**

Persistence and Degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulation Potential: Not expected to bio-accumulate

Mobility in Soil: No data available

Other Adverse Effects: Harmful to aquatic life. The damaging effects are mostly the consequence of the

increase in pH of the water.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal: Surplus and non-recyclable material should be treated as hazardous waste and be

disposed of by a licensed disposal company. Material should be disposed in accordance with all local, state, and federal regulations. Regulations vary by region. Do not release

into sewers or waterways.

Contaminated Packaging: Dispose of as unused product.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### **DOT Information**

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Proper Shipping Name:

Potassium Hydroxide Solution

UN Number:

UN1814

**Hazard Class:** 

8

Packing Group:

PGII

Reportable Quantity (RQ):

2000 lbs (Potassium Hydroxide: 1000lbs)

Marine Pollutant:

No

Note:

Regulated for both bulk and non-bulk.

#### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### **US Federal**

SARA 302 Components:

None Listed

SARA 311/312 Hazards:

Acute Health Hazard

SARA 313 Components:

None Listed

TSCA Inventory:

Potassium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-58-3)

**European Union** 

EC Inventory:

Potassium Hydroxide (EINECS 215-181-3)

**US State Regulations** 

CA Proposition 65:

This product does not contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause

cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm.

#### **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

SDS Version:

1.2

Revision Date:

06/03/2019

Supersedes:

11/30/2015

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